
NOTICE OF DECISION

To: **Stephen Edward Jeffery**

FRN: **621215**

Dated: **18 April 2024**

ACTION

1. The Authority has decided to cancel Mr Jeffery's Part 4A permission.
2. The Authority has taken this action because, based on the facts and matters set out below, it considers that Mr Jeffery is carrying on no regulated activity to which Mr Jeffery's Part 4A permission relates.
3. The cancellation takes effect on the date of this Notice of Decision. The effect of the cancellation is that Mr Jeffery no longer has permission to carry on any regulated activities.

DEFINITIONS

4. The definitions below are used in this Notice of Decision (and in the Annex):

"the Act" means the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;

"the Authority" means the Financial Conduct Authority;

“EG” means the Enforcement Guide;

“the Further Notice” means the further notice issued by the Authority to Mr Jeffery dated 18 March 2024;

“the Handbook” means the Authority’s Handbook of rules and guidance;

“Mr Jeffery” means Stephen Edward Jeffery;

“Mr Jeffery’s Part 4A permission” means the Part 4A permission granted by the Authority to Mr Jeffery;

“the Notice” means the notice issued by the Authority to Mr Jeffery dated 26 February 2024;

“Part 4A permission” means permission to conduct regulated activities, granted by the Authority under Part 4A of the Act;

“SUP” means the Supervision Manual, part of the Handbook; and

“the Tribunal” means the Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber).

FACTS AND MATTERS

5. Mr Jeffery was authorised by the Authority on 21 November 2014 and has a Part 4A permission to conduct the following regulated activities in relation to consumer credit business:
 - a. agreeing to carry on a regulated activity;
 - b. debt-counselling; and
 - c. debt adjusting.
6. Information submitted to the Authority by Mr Jeffery in regulatory returns for the period between 6 April 2021 to 5 April 2023 shows that Mr Jeffery is not carrying on any regulated activities for which he holds a Part 4A permission. There are no other matters that suggest Mr Jeffery is carrying on regulated activities.
7. On 26 February 2024, the Authority gave Mr Jeffery the Notice which stated that:
 - (a) it appears to the Authority that Mr Jeffery is carrying on no regulated activity to which his Part 4A permission relates; and
 - (b) the Authority may take action to cancel Mr Jeffery’s Part 4A permission unless he responds to the Notice in the manner specified in the directions to the Notice.
8. Mr Jeffery failed to respond to the Notice.
9. As a result of the matters specified above, on 18 March 2024, the Authority gave Mr Jeffery the Further Notice which stated that:
 - a) the Authority considered that Mr Jeffery is carrying on no regulated activity to which his Part 4A permission relates; and
 - b) the Authority proposes to cancel Mr Jeffery’s Part 4A permission on unless Mr Jeffery takes the steps specified in the directions to the Further Notice.

10. Mr Jeffery failed to take the steps specified in the Further Notice.

CANCELLATION OF PART 4A PERMISSION

11. From the facts and matters described above, the Authority considers that Mr Jeffery is carrying on no regulated activities to which his Part 4A permission relates. The Authority has therefore decided to cancel Mr Jeffery's Part 4A permission. The cancellation of Mr Jeffery's Part 4A permission takes effect on the date of this Notice of Decision.
12. The statutory and regulatory provisions relevant to this Notice of Decision are set out in the Annexes.

PROCEDURAL MATTERS

13. This Notice of Decision is given to Mr Jeffery under paragraph 3 of Schedule 6A to the Act (variation or cancellation of Part 4A permission on initiative of FCA: additional power).

The following paragraphs are important.

Annulment of the Authority's decision

14. If Mr Jeffery is aggrieved by the decision to cancel his Part 4A permission as set out in this Notice of Decision, Mr Jeffery may make an application for an annulment of the Authority's decision under paragraph 4 of Schedule 6A to the Act.
15. Mr Jeffery must submit a completed application for an annulment of the Authority's decision to the Authority by 17 April 2025 and in the manner specified by the Authority.

The Tribunal

16. Mr Jeffery does not have a right to refer the decision to give this Notice of Decision to the Tribunal.

Publicity

17. The Authority intends to publish such information about the matter to which this Notice of Decision relates as the Authority considers appropriate. The information may be published in such manner as the Authority considers appropriate.

Authority Contact

18. For more information concerning this matter generally, Mr Jeffery should contact Kojusola Baiyeshea (direct line: 020 7066 0160).

Angela Curtis
Enforcement and Market Oversight Division

ANNEX ON CANCELLATION OF PART 4A PERMISSION ON INITIATIVE OF FCA: ADDITIONAL POWER

RELEVANT STATUTORY PROVISIONS

1. The Authority's operational objectives established in section 1B of the Act include protecting and enhancing the integrity of the UK financial system and securing an appropriate degree of protection for consumers.
2. The Authority is authorised by paragraphs 1(1) and (2) of Schedule 6A to the Act to cancel an Authority-authorised person's Part 4A permission, if it appears to the Authority that the Authority-authorised person is carrying on no regulated activity to which the permission relates.
3. The Authority must exercise its power to cancel an Authority-authorised person's Part 4A permission using its additional own initiative power in accordance with the procedure set out in paragraph 2 of Schedule 6A to the Act.

RELEVANT HANDBOOK PROVISIONS

4. In exercising its power to cancel an Authority-authorised person's Part 4A permission, the Authority must have regard to the regulatory requirements and guidance published in the Handbook and in regulatory guides, such as EG. The main considerations relevant to the action stated in this Notice of Decision are set out below.

Guidance concerning the use of the Authority's additional power to cancel an authorised firm's Part 4A permission on its own initiative

5. Guidance on the use of the Authority's power to cancel an Authority-authorised person's Part 4A permissions on its own initiative under Schedule 6A to the Act is set out in SUP and EG.
6. EG 8.5.2A states that the Authority may cancel the Part 4A permission of a firm that is an Authority-authorised person, under Schedule 6A of the Act, if:
 - (1) it appears to the Authority that the firm is carrying on no regulated activity to which the permission relates; and
 - (2) the firm has failed to respond as directed by the Authority to notices served by the Authority to the firm under paragraph 2 of Schedule 6A.
7. SUP sets out further guidance on the Authority's power under Schedule 6A of the Act. In particular, SUP 7.2.2AG(1) states that the Authority may decide to cancel an Authority-authorised person's Part 4A permission using its powers under Schedule 6A of the Act:
 - (1) if that person appears to the Authority not to be carrying on any regulated activity to which the permission relates; and
 - (2) if that person, when served by the Authority with two notices under paragraph 2 of Schedule 6A of the Act, has not:
 - (a) responded in the manner directed, in those notices or otherwise, by the Authority; nor

(b) taken other steps as may also be directed by the Authority;

the second of which notices will specify the effective date of the proposed cancellation.

8. SUP 7.2.2CG states that, apart from the circumstances described in SUP 7.2.2AG(1), the Authority may also form the view, under Schedule 6A of the Act, that a firm is no longer conducting any regulated activity to which it permission relates in light of, without restriction:

(1) one or more reports, provided to the Authority by the firm, under SUP 16 or otherwise, indicating that it is no longer doing so.

9. SUP 7.2.2DG states that:

(1) the Authority's additional own-initiative variation power under Schedule 6A to the Act (which includes the power to cancel the Part 4A permission of an Authority-authorized firm under Schedule 6A of the Act and references to "additional own-initiative variation power in the remainder of this Notice of Decision should be read as such) has, unlike the Authority's own-initiative variation power under section 55J of the Act, a single basis: that it appears to the Authority that the relevant Authority-authorized person is not carrying on any regulated activity to which its Part 4A permission relates.

(2) if the Authority uses its additional own-initiative variation power, it is therefore more likely to cancel the relevant firm's Part 4A permission, rather than merely varying it by removing or amending the description of one or more such activities or by imposing one or more limitations.

(3) the Authority will, however, consider all relevant facts and circumstances, including, without restriction:

(a) the relevant firm's responses, if any, to the notices given by the Authority under paragraph 2 of Schedule 6A; and

(b) if applicable, the factors described in SUP 6.4.22G, including whether there are any matters relating to the firm requiring investigation,

before deciding whether to use its additional own-initiative variation power and whether to use it to cancel or vary.

10. SUP 7.2.7G(1) states that a firm has no right of referral to the Tribunal in respect of the Authority exercising its additional own-initiative variation power, under Schedule 6A to the Act, on the Authority-authorized firm's Part 4A permission.